University of Wisconsin–Madison





January 7, 2020 LGBTQ+ health & best practice

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Framing the work

Working assumptions

- All teachers & learners
- 'Neutral' can feel negative
- Opening up spaces for engagement In this space
 - Permission to be unpolished
 - Respect all levels of learning
 - Correction & impact





Sex, gender, and attraction

Sex assigned at birth Male, female, intersex... Based on physical characteristics

<u>Gender</u>

Man, woman, nonbinary... Internal sense of self

Expression

Masculine, feminine, fluid... Presentation to the outside world

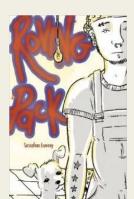
Orientation/attraction

Straight, gay, lesbian, bi, pan, queer, asexual...

- All independent of each other and no one defines another
- All exist on a continuum or spectrum, breaking the concept of the binary
- Self-determination is the priority- white colonial model

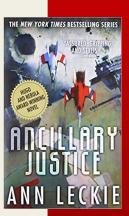
Names & pronouns

- Pronouns are one of many inclusion tools
- We're in the Midwest- correction is important
- Homework & practice
 - practicewithpronouns.com
 - Minus18 pronouns app
 - Trans Allyship Workbook
 - Creative practice:
 - Novels
 - Youtube











In health systems

LGBTQ+ patients are:

- Less likely to have health insurance
- Less likely to trust care
- More likely to feel powerless in a provider/client situation
- More likely to delay accessing care
- More likely to be affected by compounding minority stress

H O M O P H O B I A in H E A L T H C A R E I N H E A L T H Y THE ALT H Y

Providers are:

- Unlikely to receive comprehensive LGBQ or trans education
- Often embedded in homophobic & transphobic systems
- Less likely to have supervisors supportive of inclusion initiatives
- LGBTQ+ providers can be invisible to clients

Trans health context

Some patterns

- #TransHealthFail
- Trans broken arm syndrome



LGBTQ-led services

- Howard Brown Health Center
- Fenway Health
- Callen-Lorde
- LA LGBT Center-Pharmacy



you've everbeen sexually active (in any way) and have a cervix, ou need regular Paps. Check out our website for more information and tips on how to make getting a Pap easier. 🚊 🖾 checkitoutguys.ca

LA LGBT Center Pharmacy



- Private consultations with staff members who can answer your questions about medications, especially HIV-drug regimens and side effects
- Free, confidential delivery in California
- An automated phone system that allows you to order refills at any time
- On-site assistance in English, Spanish, Russian, and Thai
- Free validated parking at next door parking lot

Some language markers

- 'trans' as adjective (trans clients, youth, etc)
- Referring to specific genders or groups
 - People of all genders
 - All self-identified women/men □
- Referring to people you don't know
 - Partner/date/sibling/parent... □
- Restrooms: know how to direct
 - \circ $\,$ And know new restroom policy! \Box
- Being reflexive: reflect whatever language the person uses





Instructional tools

- Inclusive scenario-building and in-class examples
- Complicate the binary when discussing sex-specific health- more specific is more accurate
- Check male/female language- "lactating patients," "patients with cervixes"
- Normalize but do not compel pronoun sharing
- Learn from non-textbook sources to keep up to date on terminology



Needs by age LGBTQ elders

- Part of HIV/AIDS-affected cohort
- Stigma, discrimination, and violence across lifespan
- Less likely to have children/receive care from adult children
- Unlikely to be allowed to share space in care facilities

LGBTQ youth

- Overrepresented in homeless population
- Low education on right to consent to healthcare
- Low access to confidentiality
- Low access to willing providers re: medical transition







Voices of Trans Adolescents in Healthcare









LGBT Aging: Two stories





Interventions

Anywhere

- Practice vocab, apology, and correction
- Knowing where to learn more
- Checking own biases & growth edges
- Model behavior for others

Clinical environment

- Welcoming environment
- Working with/around forms & data collection
- Taking health history
- Referrals
- Intervening with & supporting colleagues
- Policy & practice advocacy







Some resources

- Fenway Health
 - <u>fenwayhealth.org</u>
- UC San Francisco Center of Excellence- courses
 - transhealth.ucsf.org
- UW Health course
- #TransHealthFail
- GSCC site- health resources
 - <u>lgbt.wisc.edu</u>



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